or Regions III & CAR Angeles University Foundation Medical Center MacArthur Highway, Barangay Salapungan, Angeles City Telephone: (045) 624-6571 Email: nscaufmc@gmail.com

# **DOH-RO CAR Conducts Joint Technical Review**



o ensure the sustainability of the Comprehensive Newborn Screening System, the Regional Health Office and the Long-Term Follow-Up Clinic met for the Joint Regional Technical Review conducted by the DOH-RO Cordillera Administrative Region (CAR) at the Ritz Hotel, Baguio City, on November 23-24, 2017.

Dr. Florencio C. Dizon, NBS Quality Assurance Consultant. headed the review team, with Ma, Elouisa Reves from NSRC and Dr. Bernadette Mendoza and Dr. Crislyn Samia from NSC-Central Luzon (NSC-CL) as members. Together, they assessed the program's operational structure, regional NBS plans and systems, and the regional health promotion plan and contingency plan both at the Regional Health Office and the NBS Long-Term Follow-up Clinic of Baguio General Hospital and Medical Center.

CAR remains to be the highest in NBS coverage in the country as well as the top performer in ENBS implementation. The Regional NBS Team was commended not only for its good practices but also for its efforts in making sure that screened positive patients are confirmed and monitored by the Long-Term Continuity Clinic. The review served to build up partnerships and cultivate good working relationships at various levels. Suitable measures were recommended and agreements were made at the end of the review to address the issues and concerns for better program management especially in the collection of quality samples. VNarciso

articipants and the technical review team discuss how newborn screening ould be improved in the region.

## DOH-RO CAR Develops NBS Flipchart

To develop a communication tool promoting ENBS to women of reproductive age and other stakeholders in the communities, the DOH-RO CAR conducted a workshop that would create an NBS flipchart at the Regional Training Center, DOH-RO CAR Office, Baguio City, on November 21-22, 2017.

Volunteer Youth Leaders for Health (VYLH) members from different schools and representatives from professional nealth organizations, NSC-CL, and NSRC also took part in the workshop.

Workshop attendees worked in teams to discuss the content and design of the flipchart. Finally, the participants agreed to use illustrations and infographics, which would be easier for the target audience to understand. They also drafted ecommended texts that will serve as guide for lecturers and ecommended a training program so that both health workers and users will be able to hold effective sessions in

Continued on page 8 . . .



# **JBLMRH Explores Central** Luzon for NBS Outreach

• ome 123 patients benefited from the outreach activity Ospearheaded by the Newborn Screening Team of Jose B. Lingad Memorial Regional Hospital (JBLMRH) in Central Luzon on October 2-10, 2017.

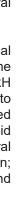
On the first week of October, in observance of the National NBS Week and in its thrust to share the success of the newborn screening program, the NBS Team of JBLMRH distributed filter cards to district hospitals that cater to newborns from geographically isolated and disadvantaged areas in the province. Recipients include Jose Songco Lapid District Hospital: Escolastica Romero District Hospital: Rural Health Unit Porac, Pampanga; Rural Health Unit San Simon; Rural Health Unit Sasmuan; San Luis District Hospital; and Arayat District Hospital.

JBLMRH, a DOH Retained Hospital, already reached 100 percent newborn screening coverage; hence, it strengthened its advocacy and promoted expanded newborn screening by allocating filter cards and collecting newborn screening samples targeting newborns that need support the most.





Clockwise from top left: NBS Coordinators prepare materials for the NBS activity in Arayat District Hospital; mothers and their newborns queue up or free NBS provided by JBLMRH; NSC-CL staff discuss the importance newborn screening during an activity held in Porac; ERDH staff together with the recipients of free NBS; San Simon residents filled up the covered court wherein activities were prepared by RHU San Simon.









During the course of activities, other health programs were incorporated such as nutritional counseling, Garantisadong Pambata, and pediatric consultations. There were 1,050 attendees including parents and health workers.

The NBS Team of JBLMRH who had conceptualized and facilitated the program included Dr. Walter Rivera, Dr. Cindy Kristel Miclat, Jacqueline Licup, Richelda Dione, Ma. Kareena Dumpit, Carolyn Jovi Baybayan, Eloisa G. Raymundo, Merry Jane R. Sombillo, and Marishiela Labanillo, NDelaCruz





# **IN FOCUS**

RHU Balay Paanakan-**President Roxas** 



articipants undergo hands-on heel prick training at Cotabato Provincial Hospital in Kidapawan City.

Dural Health Unit (RHU) Balay Paanakan is a loca Representation of the services to a contract of the services to the services t the people of President Roxas, North Cotabato. Among these services, free NBS to indigents and non-PhilHealth member is the most notable. In addition, the facility houses and caters to the needs of pregnant mothers who are a few weeks away from delivery. Families of the pregnant mothers receive groceries as well. Truly, RHU Balay Paanakan possesses a scheme worthy of being replicated by other facilities to he increase NBS coverage in their respective areas.

To further ensure that the targeted coverage is met, RH Balay Paanakan staff attend NBS orientations and training programs. One of these capacity-building programs was the ENBS Orientation and Heel Prick Training at the President Roxas Municipal Function Hall on November 16-17, 2017. Forty-four health workers consisting of MHO, PHN, nurses, nidwives, medical technologists, NDPS, RHMPPs, and PHA participated the event.

Mayor Jaime Mahimpit of President Roxas graced the event by giving the welcome remarks. Dr. Conchita Abarguez, Unit Head of NSC-Mindanao (NSC-M), discussed the 28 congenital disorders and unsatisfactory samples, while Nurse Coordinator of DOH-RO 12, gave an orientation on NBS and ENBS and flow of operations. Participants had their and discussed on areas that needed improvements hands-on heel-prick training at Cotabato Provincial Hospital such as sample receipt and collection and on issues in Amas, Kidapawan City, and in the RHU with the help of the and concerns on follow-up and recall. SMGuilaran NBS teams of the said facilities. RMua

## For Mindanao

Southern Philippines Medical Center J. P. Laurel Avenue, Davao City Telephone: (082) 226-4595, 224-0337 Telefax: (082) 227-4152 Email: nbsprogram@nscmindanao.ph

# **NEWS BRIEFS**

## **Reunion of Saved Babies in Butuan**

The DOH-RO 13, together with NBS Continuity Clinic (NBSCC) Region 13, celebrated its 2nd Saved Babies Day at Almont Inland Resort, Butuan City, on December 19, 2017. Some 80 participants attended the event, many of whom were children with Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase (G6PD) Deficiency and Congenital Hypothyroidism. The open forum was also actively participated in by families of patients who mostly came from Agusan del Sur and Agusan del Norte provinces. NSalvo

## **NSFs Year-End Meeting**

The DOH-RO 10, in coordination with NSC-M, conducted a vear-end meeting for NSFs at Sophie Red Hotel, Jasaan, Misamis Oriental, on November 29-30, 2017. The activity aimed to boost the regional performance and recognize the top-performing facilities in the region. Sixty-five participants composed of physicians, nurses, medical technologists, and midwives came from facilities with high program coverage and acceptable unsatisfactory rate. They also presented their respective provincial scores, best practices, and plans of action for the following year, and reports such as statistics on total samples received, unsatisfactory rate, return rate, screening age, and transit time. RAquilar

## **2** NSFs Share Best Campaign Award

Tagoloan Municipal Health Office Lying-in Clinic and Rural Health Unit–Wao bagged the Best Campaign Award in the annual competition organized by NSC-M as part of its NBS Week celebration, St. Paul Surigao University Hospital, Dr. Jose Rizal Memorial Hospital, Wao District Hospital, and Sindangan District Hospital received runner-up honors. All winners received newborn screening goods and certificates. RAguilar

## Zonal Planning in Surigao del Sur

The DOH-ROs in Mindanao and NSC-M teamed up in conducting the Zonal Planning Workshop for Mindanao Cluster at Cantilan, Surigao del Sur, on December 5-7, 2017. Sheila Mae Guilaran, Program Manager, talked about the Representatives from DOH-ROs 9, 10, 11, 12, CARAGA, and administrative mechanics at the NSC. Rohainnah Mua, NBS ARMM attended the activity where they reviewed regional performances in 2017, presented each region's performances,



## Mindanao Cluster NBS Awards 2017 Feature 344 Awardees

The NBS Team of Mindanao Cluster handed out 344 awards during the 7th Newborn Screening Awards held at Pearlmont Inn, Cagavan de Oro City, on November 27, 2017, in recognition of the efforts of partners and stakeholders in the implementation of newborn screening.

There were three categories of the NBS Awards: Special Awards for individuals or groups who have made exemplary contribution to the NBS Program through various initiatives or innovations; Achiever's Awards for NSFs whose performance ratings had met the criteria set by DOH and NSRC; and Exemplary Awards for NSFs whose performance ratings had met the criteria set for the past two consecutive years.

Region 12 led the pack with 97 awardees (15 Achiever's Award for 2015, 48 Achiever's Award for 2016, and 34 Exemplary Awards); Region 9 hailed 58 awardees (2 Special Awards, 14 Achiever's Award for 2015, 15 Achiever's Award for 2016, and 27 Exemplary Awards); Region 10 got 85 awardees (2 Special Awards, 17 Achiever's Award for 2015, 41 Achiever's Award for 2016, and 25 Exemplary Awards); Region 11 had 73 awardees (17 Achiever's Award for 2015,

21 Achiever's Award for 2016, and 5 Exemplary Awards); CARAGA Region had 25 awardees (2 Special Awards. 9 Achiever's Award for 2015. 6 Achiever's Award for 2016. and 8 Exemplary Awards); and ARMM, 6 awardees (1 Achiever's Award for 2015. 2 Achiever's Award for 2016, and 3 Exemplary Awards).

The program was graced by region executives: DOH-RO 10 Director Dr. Nimfa B. Torrizo, DOH-RO CARAGA Director Dr. Jose R. lacuna, Jr., DOH Regional Director Dr. Joshua G. Brillantes, and DOH-RO 10 Director III Dr. Adriano Petagara Suba-an. RAquilar

> Hospital Amai Pakpak Medical Center Angels Home Birthing Clinic Arline Birthing Home and Family Planning Clinic Bacolod Main Health Center Balo-I Rural Health Unit - MCP Blessed Mother Birthing Home Buhia Medical and Maternity Clinic Bukidnon Provincial Hospital -Malithog Bukidnon Provincial Hospital - Manolo Fortich Bukidnon Provincial Hospital - Kibawe Bukidnon Provincial Hospital Kalilangan Buru-un Health Center Butong Lying-In Center Butuan Doctors Hospital Buug Municipal Health Office Cabanglasan Birthing Clinic Capitol University Medical Center Foundation of Cagayan, Inc. CEM Medical Specialist Hospital Central Mindanao University Hospital CHO - Pagadian City Health Office - Digos City City Health Office - Cabadbaran Citv of Mati Balav Paanakan - North Ciudad Medical Zamboanga Compostela Vallev Provincial Hospita - Pantukan Conel Lying-In Center Corazon C. Aquino Hospita



All the awardees from Region 10 with (seated from left to right) Karen Q. Yee, DOH-RO 10 Family Health Cluster Head; Dr. Conchita G. Abarquez, NSC-M Unit Head; Gil Bernard Samante, DOH-RO 10 NBS Nurse; Dr. Ellenietta Gamolo, DOH-RO 10 Program Manager; Angel F. Balansag, DOH-RO 10 Nurse III.

Isaac T. Robillo Memorial Hospital

Jose C. Catolico, Sr. Puericulture

## LIST OF AWARDEES

## SPECIAL AWARDS

Ms. Zefanie Sivluv Ms. Belia Bohol Mr. Anthony Torralba Dr. Psyche Nebrada Citv Health Office - Malavbalav City Health Office - Valencia

## 2015 ACHIEVERS

Angels Crib Lying-In Ayuban-Membrado Maternity Clinic Baliok Lying-In Clinic Barangay Puga-an Health Center Bontuyan Medical Hospital, Inc. Bukidnon Provincial Hospital - Talakag Medicare Community Hospital of Butuan Puericulture Center Calunod Paanakan Center City Health Office - Birthing Home Clinica Ozaraga Columbio Birthing Home Compostela Valley Provincial Hospital - I aak Cortes RHU and Birthing Facility Davao Oriental Provincial Medical Center Dr. Arturo P. Pingoy Medical Center Dr. Lorenzo B. Principe Clinic & Drugstore, Inc. Dr. Serapio Memorial Hospital El Salvador City Health Office and Lvina-In Franco Clinic & Hospital Good Shepherd Hospital Howard Hubbard Memorial Hospital

Family Planning & Maternity Center Inc Juan S. Alano Memorial Hospital, Inc. Labian Medical and Maternity Clinic Llanos Medical Clinic Hospital Lugait Maternity and Family Care Center Macasandig Health Center Malimono District Hospital MAP Lying-In Maranding Community Hospital Mario B Simon Hospital Medical Center of Digos Cooperative Manukan Mercy Community Hospital. Inc. Metro Pagadian Specialist Hospital, Mindano Central Sanitairum and General Hospital Mlang Doctors Hospital Molave Maternity Clinic Mt. Apo Birthing Home and Clinic Municipal Health Office - Catarman. Camiquin Municipal Health Office - Quezon Municipal Health Office - Tubod New Bayugan Medical Hospital Philsaga Mining Hospital Precious Child Lying-In Clinic RHU Senator Ninoy Aquino RHU - Guipos Rural Health Unit - Labason, Zamboanga del Norte

Rural Health Unit - Maco Isulan Doctors Specialists Center, Inc. Rural Health Unit - Roxas Zamboanga del Norte Rural Health Unit & Family Planning Center - Carmen Rural Health Unit Birthing Center Magpet, Cotabato Rural Health Unit - Claveria. Misamis Oriental Rural Health Unit of Tukuran Rural Health Unit - Jimenez, Misamis Occidental Salug Valley Medical Center (formerly Igano Community Hospital) San Fernando - RHU Birthing Home San Francisco Doctors Hospital, Inc San Miguel Birthing Home Center Simata Barangav Health Station St. Mary's Birthing Center St. Joseph General Hospital - Ozamis Citv St. Mary's Hospital - Iligar Suarez Health Center Sunga Hospital Fagum Doctors Hospital Tetuan Health Center, Zamboanga Citv Washington District Birthing Facility Well-Family Midwife Clinic - De Castro City Health Office - Cagayan de Oro WFMC - Nabunturan 2016 ACHIEVERS Adventist Medical Center - Valencia City, Inc. Adventist Medical Center - Iligan Alamada Provincial Community

Continued on page 6.



Ipil Doctors Hospital

Cotabato Provincial Hospital

Cotabato Puericulture Center & General Hospital Foundation, Inc. Dakila Drive Ultrasound and Maternity Roa Medical Clinic Clinic Davao del Sur Provincial Hospital Davao Doctors Hospital Davao Oriental Provincial Hospital Diana Victoria Birthing Home Dimataling Rural Health Unit DOH-MCP Lurugan Dolly's Birthing Home Don Carlos Doctors Hospital Dr. Alberto M. Pastor Hospital El Salvador Lying-In Clinic Emily Homes Maternity Clinic Fame Midwife Clinic FPOP Malungon Fr. Tulio Favali Municipal Hospital Gelito-Dahan Midwife Clinic George Y. Yabes Maternity Home Goldenstate Materrnity Clinic

Greenfield Birthing Home Habitat Birthing Home Clinic Hinatuan Birthing Facility Municipal

Health Office J. R. Borja Memorial City Hospital JERS Lying-In

JM Claire Maternity Birthing Clinic Kapalong Safe Birthing Home Kauswagan Provincial Hospital Kiamba District Hospital (Cornelio T

Martinez, Sr. Memorial Hospital) Kolambugan District Hospital Laguindingan Municipal Health Office Lariosa Clinic and Hospital Life Health Care Maternity Clinic Lingig Community Hospital Lorenzo Tan Multi-Purpose

Cooperative Community Hospital Lun Padidu Birthing Home Magsaysay Municipal Health Office Maguling Health Center and Birthing

Malita Main Health Center Malungon Municipal Hospital Maraat Medical Hospital Marihatag District Hospita Marydel Birthing Home Medina Rural Health Unit Mercy Maternity Center, Inc. Midsayap Diagnostics Center & Hospital

Mlang Specialists Medical Center (MSMC)

Mother Barangay Poblacion Birthing Center

Mother's Home Care and Medical Clinic

Municipal Health Office - Pantukan, Compostela Valley Municipal Health Office - San Pablo. Zamboanga del Sur Municipal Health Office - Santo Tomas Banga Maternity Care Clinic Municipal Health Office - Sta. Cruz Municipal Health Office - Mahinog Nalzaro Lying-In Clinic OWWA Misamis Oriental Provincial

Hospital - Alubiiid Oxymax Maternity Center Pagadian City Medical Center Perpetual Help Birthing Home Polanco Rural Health Unit Precious Jewels Maternity and Lying In Clinic Precious Moment Birthing Home

Punta Blanca Birthing Clinic

RHU - Malitbog, Bukidnon RHU - San Miguel, Zamboanga del Sur Roel | Senador MD Memorial Hospital RST Maternity Center Rural Health Unit - Caraga, Davao Oriental Rural Health Unit - Kalamansig, Sultan Kudarat Rural Health Unit - Makilala, Cotabato Rural Health Unit - Pigcawayan Rural Health Unit - Tulunan Rural Health Unit- Kinoguitan Rural Health Unit - Linamon Rural Health Unit - Mlang, Cotabato Rural Health Unit - Sto. Niño, South Cotabato Rural Health Unit - Loreto, Dinagat Islands Saint Mary's Lying-In Clinic Shiprah-Puah Maternity Clinic Simbulan Santo Niño Hospital Socsargen County Hospital Sorilla Medical and Maternity Clinic and Hospital t. Dominic Angel's Cradle Maternity Center - Sarangani Branch St. Joseph Southern Bukidnon Hospital St. Margaret Birthing Home Sulu Provincial Hospital Surallah Municipal Health Office Lying-In Susie Camacho-Gedorio Ob-Gyne Clinic Tambulig Rural Health Unit Telewik Maternity Clinic Tupi Rural Health Unit Unang Yakap Lying-In (GSC) Urbano Maternity and Family Planning Clinic Valdez Mother and Child Clinic and Hospital Valencia Polymedic General Hospital, Inc Viacrucis Medical Clinic and Hospital Virginia Castones Lying-In Clinic Well Family Midwife Clinic (Ipil) Wellcare Paanakan Clinic Women's Ambulatory Clinic and Birthing Home Mis. Or. Provincial Hospital - Claveria EXEMPLARY AWARDS Adela Serra Tv Memorial Medical Center Agusan del Norte Provincial Hospital Allah Valley Medical Specialists Center Andan Maternitv Inn Anecito T. Pesante, Sr. Memorial Hospital Corporation

Arakan Valley District Hospital Bajada Domicilliary and Lying-In Clinic Barangay North Poblacion Lying-In Clinic Basilan General Hospital Bethel Baptist Hospital, Inc. Bishop Joseph Regan Memorial Hospital Bislig District Hospital BMCDC - Women's Health & Birthing Home Brent Hospital and Colleges Inc. Bray, Health Center, Bray, Buenavista, Panabo Citv

Brokenshire Integrated Health

Ministries Bukidnon Provincial Hospital of Maramag Bukidnon Provincial Medical Center Bula Community Lying-In Center Cagavan de Oro Polvmedic Medical Plaza Camiquin General Hospital Carrascal Primary Health Care Facility Centeno Medical Specialists Hospital, PEEDO Davao del Norte Hospital -Inc Community Health & Development Cooperative Hospital Compostela Vallev Provincial Hospital - Maragusan Davao Del Norte Hospital IGACOS Zone Davao Medical School Foundation Hospital Davao Mediquest Hospital, Inc. Davao Regional Hospital Digos Maternity Lying-In Clinic Dipolog City Birthing Home DOH CARAGA Regional Hospita Dr. Henrv M. De Villa Memorial Hospita Dr. Jose Rizal Memorial Hospital Dumalinao Rural Health Unit E & R Hospital and Pharmacy Eden P. Mendoza Well-Family Midwife Clinic Faith Hospital Family Planning Organization of the Philippines - Community Health Care Clinic FN-Tibe Birthing Home GIG Oca Robles Seamen's Hospital Davao Glan Medicare Community Hospital Gonzales Maranan Medical Center, Inc Hofileña Hospital lambo Maternity Clinic Kabacan Medical Specialist Inc Kapatagan Provincial Hospital Kiamba Birthing Home, Municipal Health Office Kidapawan Medical Specialists Center, Inc. La Viña General Hospital, Ind Lambayong Birthing Home Lanao del Norte Provincial Hospital LGU Dangcagan Lying-In Clinic Liloy Integrated Health District Hospital Madonna & Child Birthing Home Malavbalav Polvmedic General Hospital Malungon Health Center Mangagoy Public-Private Mixed Birthing Facility Margosatubig Regional Hospital Matavia-Tomines Ob-Gyn Clinic Mayor Hilarion A. Ramiro Sr. Regional Training & Teaching Hospital Midsavap Community Doctors Hospital Misamis Occidental Provincial Hospital Mother and Baby Care Lying-In Clinic Municipal Health Center & Lying-In Clinic

Municipal Health Center of Maramag Municipal Health Office - Banaybanay Zamboanga Peninsula Medical Municipal Health Office - Lupon, Davao Oriental

Municipal Health Office - Aloran Municipal Health Office - Esperanza, Sultan Kudarat

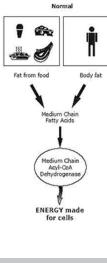
Municipal Health Office of Norala Municipal Heath Office - Isulan, Sultan Kudarat Northern Mindanao Medical Center Notre Dame Hospital & School of Midwiferv Panabo Polymedic Hospital PEEDO Davao Del Norte Hospital (Kapalong Zone) Carmen Zone Phillips Memorial Hospita Polomolok Lying-In Polomolok Municipal Hospital Quijano Clinic and Hospital, Inc. Raiz-Rich Birthing Home and Family Planning Clinic Ramon Magsaysay Rural Health Unit RHU - Bagumbayan (Birthing Home) RHU - Montevista RHU - Nabunturan Birthing Clinic Ricardo Limso Medical Center, Inc. Rural Health Unit - Bansalan Rural Health Unit - Gutalac, Zamboanga del Norte Rural Health Unit - Kumalarang Rural Health Unit - La Libertad Zamboanga del Norte Rural Health Unit - Liloy, Zamboanga del Norte Rural Health Unit - New Bataan, Compostela Valley Rural Health Unit - Padada Rural Health Unit - Rizal. Zamboanga del Norte Rural Health Unit - Sibutad Zamboanga del Norte Rural Health Unit and Balay Paanakan Rural Health Unit - Midsayap, Cotabato Rural Health Unit - Tantangan, South Cotabato Rural Health Unit - Compostela. Compostela Valley Rural Health Unit - Lala Sabal Hospital, Inc. Saint Elizabeth Hospital, Inc. Salug Rural Health Unit San Pedro Hospital of Davao City, Inc Sandig Medical Clinic and Hospital South Cotabato Provincial Hospital Southern Philippines Medical Center St. John of the Cross Hospital Sta. Lucia MHC T & R Lying-In Clinic Tacurong City Birthing Home Tagoloan Municipal Health Office Lying-In Clinic Tboli Lying-In Clinic Tecarro College Foundation. Inc. Tinagacan Lying-In Clinic Tubod Maternity Clinic Tubod Rural Health Unit Tungawan Municipal Health Office Well-Family Midwife Clinic - Enriquez WFMC - Manansala Zamboanga City Medical Center Zamboanga del Norte Cooperative Hospital MMGHHSCP Zamboanga del Norte Medical Center Zamboanga del Sur Medical Center Zamboanga Doctor's Hospital Center Inc

Zamboanga Puericulture Center Maternity Lying-In Hospital

Medium Chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency (MCADD) is the most common defect of fatty acid oxidation.

## Clinical Manifestation. MCADD has a

very wide spectrum of clinical presentations ranging from benign hypoglycemia to coma and death. Two presentations have been noted: (1) hypoketotic hypoglycemia or Reve syndrome which occurs within the first two years of life and (2) the chronic disruption of muscle function which include cardiomyopathy, weakness, hypotonia, and arrhythmia. In addition, MCADD has been shown to be associated with sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS). A "metabolic stress" such as prolonged fasting often in connection with viral infections is usually required to precipitate disease manifestations, but patients are completely asymptomatic between episodes.



Pathophysiology. MCAD catalyzes the initial step in the β-oxidation of C12-C6 straight chain acyl-CoAs and MCADD results in a lack of production of energy from  $\beta$ -oxidation of medium chain fatty acids and hepatic ketogenesis and gluconeogenesis

Inheritance: Autosomal recessive

Confirmatory Testing. Urine organic acid profile will show medium chain dicarboxylic aciduria. Measurement of the specific MCAD enzyme activity in disrupted cultures skin fibroblasts, lymphocytes, or tissue biopsies from muscle can confirm the diagnosis. Rapid screening is available for two of the most common mutations, which account for over 93 percent of all MCAD mutations (A985G and 4 bp deletion).

Overview of Disease Management. Treatment consists of avoidance of prolonged fasting by instituting frequent feedings with a carbohydrate rich diet and provision of supplementary nocturnal uncooked cornstarch. The use of carnitine is still under debate.

# EDITORIAL STAFF

### Comments and guestions may be sent to:

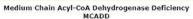
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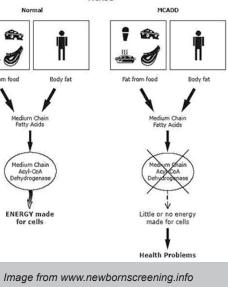
Or email us at: info@newbornscreening.ph Website: 🛞 www.newbornscreening.ph

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# IN THE KNOW: MEDIUM-CHAIN ACYL-COA DEHYDROGENASE DEFICIENCY







Prognosis. Most authors report a mortality rate of 20 to 25 percent during the initial decompensation. Although the majority of children survive their initial episode, a significant amount of children who survived and perhaps children who have experienced clinically unrecognized episodes suffer from long-term sequelae. and about 40 percent are judged to have developmental delay. Long-term outcome remains dependent on constant monitoring for early signs of illness and rapid medical intervention to prevent complications.

Preliminary/Initial Management During Metabolic Crisis. Metabolic crises may be caused by illness, prolonged fasting, or stressful situations such as surgery and severe infection. The goal of treatment is to reverse the catabolic state, correct the acidosis, and prevent essential amino acid deficiency.

## What To Do

If unwell and cannot tolerate oral intake:
a. Nothing per orem
b. Ensure patient's airway is secure
c. Insert IV access. Monitor glucose levels. May request for
investigations (i.e., CBC etc.) as needed.
d. May give fluid boluses if patient requires.
e. Start D10% 0.3NaCl at full maintenance. Assess patient
clinically; if there is need to increase fluid, do so up to 1.2
or 1.5 times the maintenance.
f. Monitor input and output strictly (q6 hours).
If unwell and can tolerate oral intake:
a. Encourage regular feeding
b. Insert IV access. Monitor glucose levels. May request for
investigations (i.e., CBC etc.) as needed.
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- c. Start D10% 0.3NaCl at 5-10 cc/hr.
- d. Monitor input and output strictly (q6 hours).

Source: Fact Sheets for Doctors, May 2016, accessed at www.newbornscreening.ph on December 18, 2017.

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# 22-28FEBRUARY2018

Show your rare

National Rare Disease Awareness Week 11th WORLD RARE DISEASE DAY

# **DOH-RO CAR** . . . from page 2

llocano or any language the audience is most familiar with. The flipchart will cover frequently asked questions on ENBS and a few issues that influence women's access to the program.

The launch of the NBS flipchart is set in the middle of the



Seated from left to right: Lilia Dado, IMAP Regional President, Baguio Chapter; Florenz Nastor, LTFU Nurse, CAR; Dr. Virginia Narciso, CAHDC Cluster Head; Vina Mendoza, PDO IV, NSRC; Don Santos, Nurse III. NSC-CL; and Kia Rosario, Regional NBS Nurse Coordinator. Standing from left to right (participants of the ENBS training in Zamboanga City): Jeminah Blanco, VYLH-Abra; Florita Sacqaca, Clinical Instructor; XiJEN - Mt. Province; Jun Palomares, VYLH-Abra; Brenda Satur, Regional President, PLGPMI; Jomar Durdal, VYLH-Kalinga Chairman; Glenda Palomado, VYLH-Kalinga; and Jocelyn Paltiyan, VYLH-Benguet.

# Your Feedback Is Important to Us!

Thank you for reading our newsletters! We would love to hear your feedback. Please let us know how we can improve our bimonthly newsletters by answering our feedback form at www.newbornscreening.ph. If you would like to write an article, please contact us at info@newbornscreening.ph. We will do our best to keep you informed about current and relevant newborn screening issues.

Newborn Screening Reference Center National Institutes of Health University of the Philippines Manila Unit 304 New Gold Bond Building 1579 F. T. Benitez, Malate, Manila



The awardees with the organizers and region officers (seated from left to right) DOH-RO 4A Director Dr. Rio L. Magpantay, DOH SDN Cluster Head Dr. Monica Jennifer Victorino, DOH NBS Program Manager Jenica S. Querido, DOH NBS Coordinators Jose Antonio I. Yap and Lady Camille M. Delos Reves, DOH HEPO Jeanette Atienza, NSRC OIC-Director Ma. Elouisa Reyes, NSC-SL Unit Head Dr. Alma Panganiban-Andal, NSC-SL Program Manager Angelita Vanguardia, and host Dianne Marie Mejilla from the Quezon Provincial Health Office.

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Mindanao Cluster NBS wards 2017 Feature 344 wardees

7 In The Know: Medium Chain cyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency

# DOH-RO CALABARZON Holds First NBS Awards

he Department of Health–Regional 2016 was 95 percent and above, while the partnership with the Newborn Screening achieved coverage for two consecutive Center-Southern Luzon (NSC-SL), held years. Finally, a special award was given the First Regional NBS Awarding at Taal to the City Health Office of Tanauan for its Vista Hotel, Tagaytay City, on November best practice in the region by giving free 28, 2017. The event recognized more than Expanded NBS (ENBS) to its newborns. 200 newborn screening facilities (NSFs) JAYap that made significant contributions in the implementation of newborn screening.

Ma. Elouisa Reves, Newborn Screening Reference Center (NSRC) OIC-Director, graced the event and gave a short message regarding the success of the program in the past years. Afterward, Dr. Rio L. Magpantay, Director of DOH-RO 4, danced his way to the stage, to the laughter of the attendees, and delivered an inspirational message.

The Achievers Award was given to NSFs Director Dr. Rio L. Magpantay delivers his inspirational whose performance rating for 2015 or message to the participants.

Office (DOH-RO) CALABARZON, in Exemplary Award was given to those that



# Number of Babies Screened as of December 2017

# 10.653.226